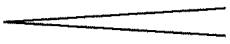
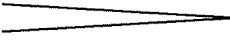


## Common Musical Dynamic Indicators

Name	Symbol	Definition
Fortissimo	ff	Very loud
Forte	f	Loud
Mezzo-forte	mf	Moderately loud
Mezzo-piano	mp	Moderately soft
Piano	p	Soft
Pianissimo	pp	Very soft
Crescendo	cresc. - or - 	Gradually louder
Diminuendo	dim. - or - 	Gradually softer

## Common Musical Tempo Indicators

Name	Definition	Beats per Minute
Lento	Slow	40-60
Larghetto	Rather broadly	60-66
Adagio	Slow and stately	66-76
Andante	At a walking pace	76-108
Moderato	Moderately	108-120
Allegro	Quickly	120-168
Presto	Very fast	168-200
Prestissimo	Extremely fast	200+
Accelerando	Gradually speed up	n/a
Ritardando	Gradually slow down	n/a